

COMMON PERMITTING TIMELINES FOR ENERGY & MINERALS PROJECTS

United States: 5–10 years

Canada: 1–3 years

Australia: 1–3 years

**E.U. considering emergency bypassing
of environmental reviews**

ENERGY PRICE INCREASES OVER LAST FIVE YEARS:

U.S. Natural Gas (Henry Hub): ↑ 200%

E.U. Natural Gas (Netherlands TTF): ↑ 1,100%

Regular Gasoline (U.S.): ↑ 67%

Residential Electricity (U.S.): ↑ 15%